

Parallel Session (K.13)

Inclusive engagement with the broader community



Societal Impact of Social Sciences, Humanities & Arts Conference 2-4 November, Stockholm









Inclusive engagement with the broader community

Ursula Gobel

Vice-President, Stakeholder Engagement and Advancement of Society, Social Science & Humanities Research Council, Canada



Societal Impact of Social Sciences, Humanities & Arts Conference 2-4 November, Stockholm







Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada

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ENABLING EXCELLENCE, BUILDING PARTNERSHIPS, CONNECTING WITH COMMUNITIES

AEISIS - SOCIETAL IMPACT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, HUMANITIES AND ARTS 2022

URSULA GOBEL, VICE-PRESIDENT, STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENT AND ADVANCEMENT OF SOCIETY

Conseil de recherches en sciences humaines du Canada

Canada

NOVEMBER 4, 2022



Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (SSHRC)

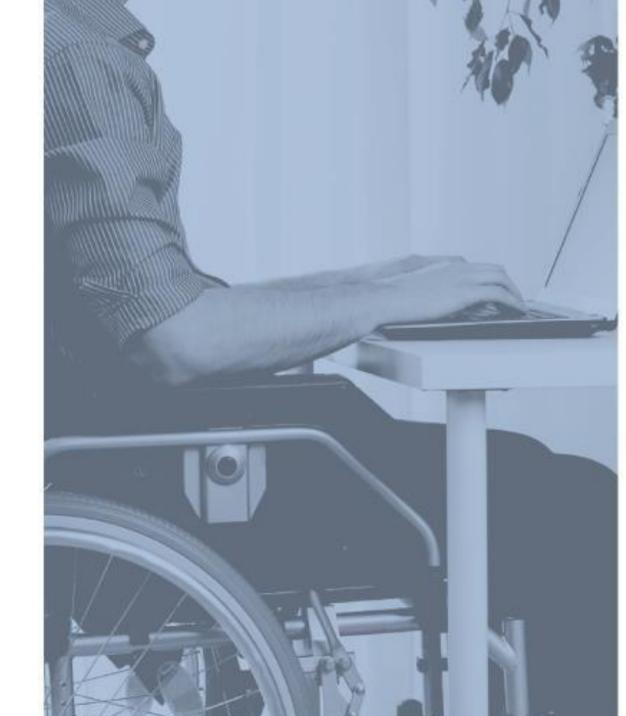
Federal agency mandated to promote and support research and training in the social sciences and humanities

Through programs, collaborations and knowledge mobilization activities SSHRC:

- **Trains** the next generation of talented, creative thinkers and doers
- **Builds** knowledge and understanding about people, cultures and societies
- **Drives** the innovations that address the challenges of today and tomorrow













FUNDING OPPORTUNITIES

RESEARCH TRAINING AND TALENT DEVELOPMENT Building the next generation of leaders and equipping them for research-intensive careers across the economy and society

- Master's Scholarships
- **Doctoral Scholarships**
- Postdoctoral Fellowships

- Insight Development Grants
- Insight Grants
- Support to institutions

PARTNERSHIPS

Within the academic community and between academe, industry, government, not-for-profits and communities

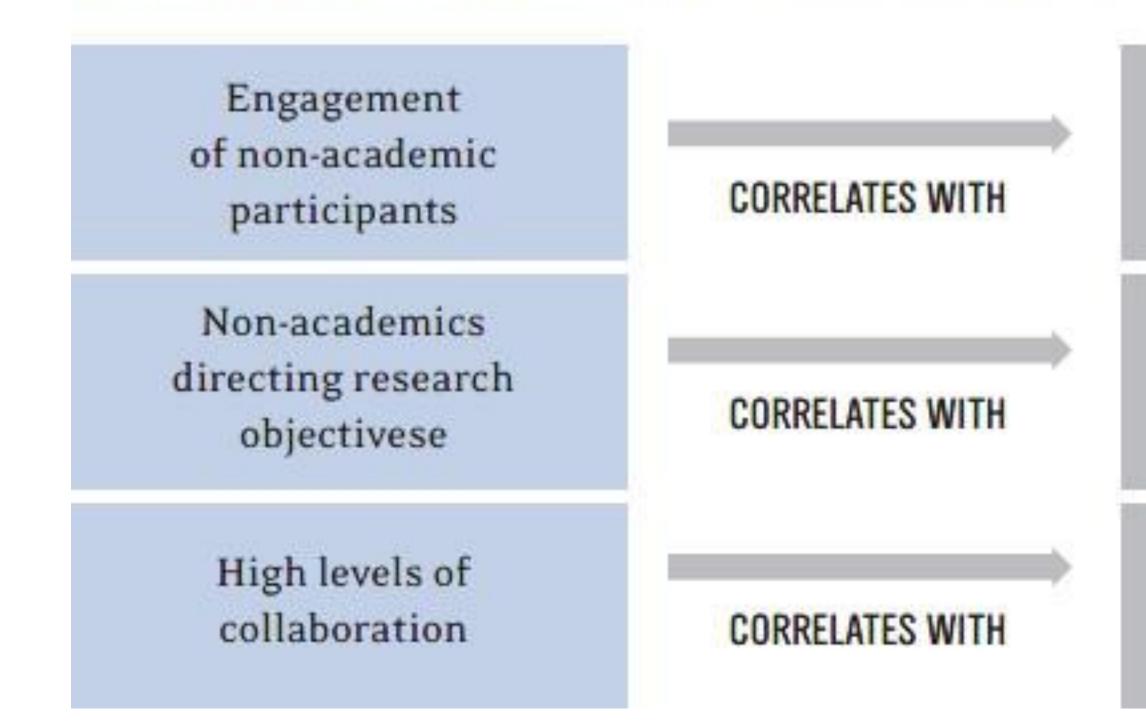
INSIGHT RESEARCH Fostering research-based knowledge about people

RESEARCH PARTNERSHIPS Supporting the flow and exchange of that knowledge within and beyond academe.

- Connection Grants
- Support for Journals
- Knowledge Synthesis Grants

- Partnership Development Grants
- Partnership Grants Z
- Partnership Engage Grants

EVALUATION OF SSHRC PARTNERSHIP FUNDING OPPORTUNITIES 2018





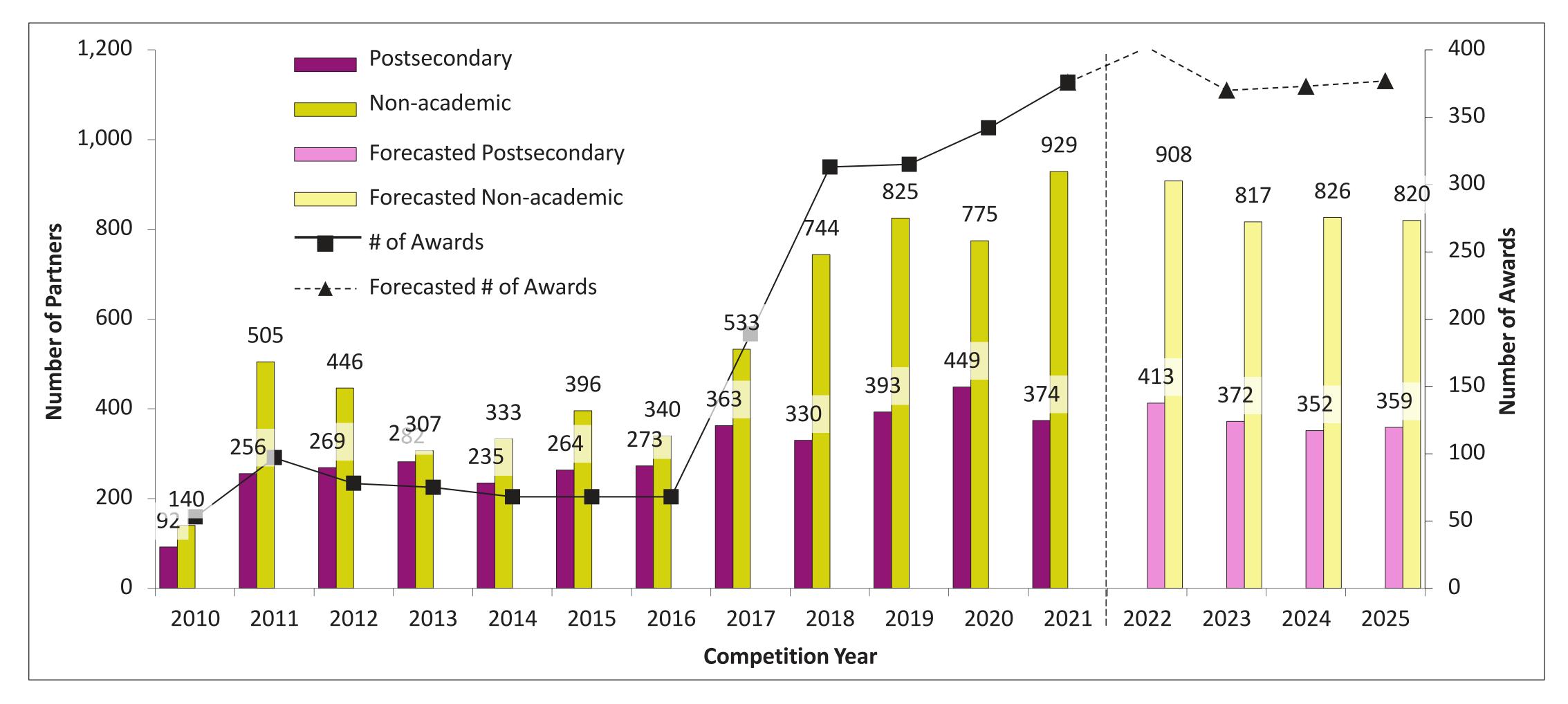
Greater use of research findings

Greater likelihood of policy impact

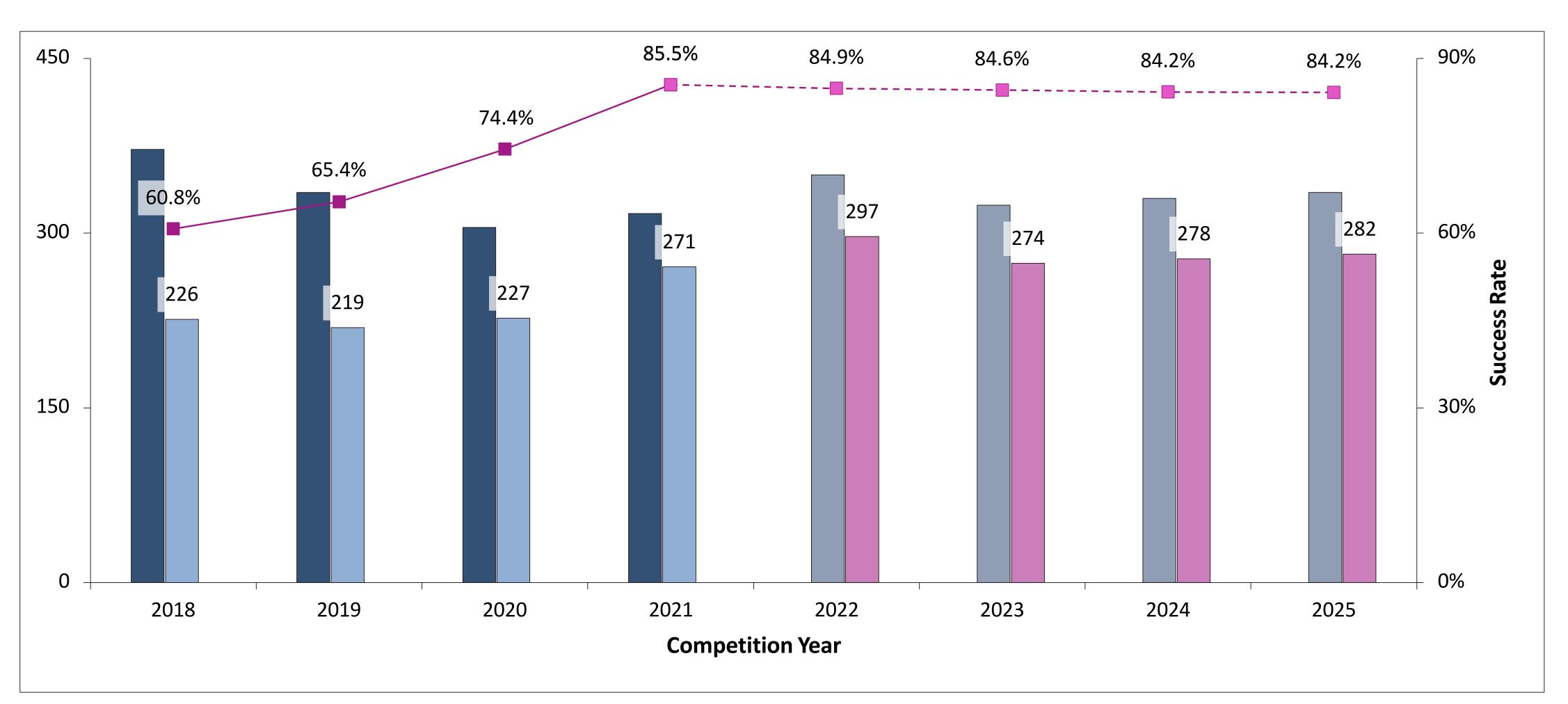
Participant belief the project was worthwhile



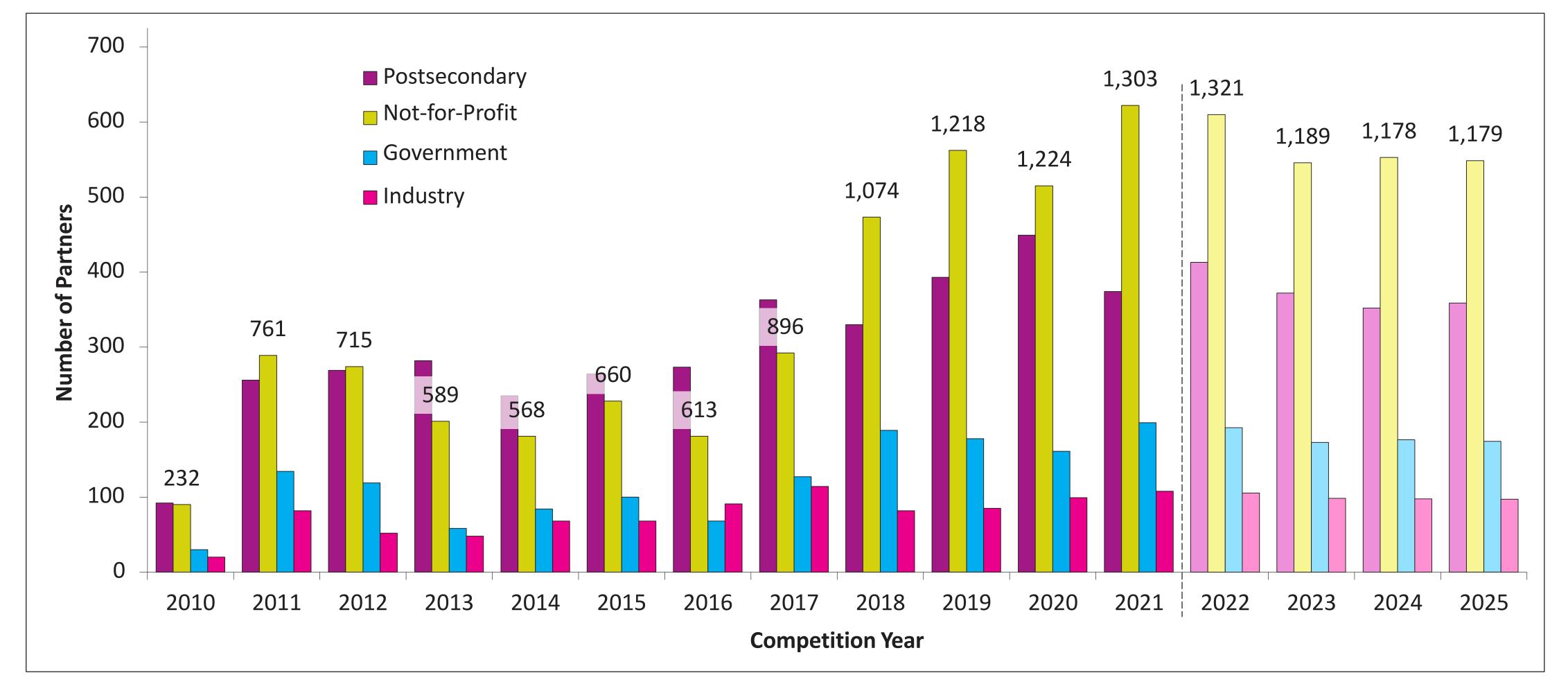
GROWING SUPPORT FOR FULL RANGE OF PARTNERSHIP GRANTS



INCREASED DEMAND AND SUPPORT FOR PARTNERSHIP ENGAGE GRANTS



PARTNERS BY SECTOR INDICATE STRONG ENGAGEMENT FROM COMMUNITIES AND NOT-FOR-PROFIT ORGANIZATIONS



Race Gender and Diversity Initiative

- launched in 2021 to support community-based and community-led research partnerships with postsecondary institutions that are grounded in the lived causes and persistence of systemic racism and discrimination.
- Value and Duration: Up to \$450,000 over three years.
- 171 eligible applications were submitted and 46 projects were awarded amounting to a total investment of approximately \$19.3M.
- Applications were adjudicated by a diverse, multidisciplinary and multi-sectoral sectors with a diversity of research and lived experience.



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experience of underrepresented or disadvantaged groups and that analyze the

selection committee, representing cademic, public, private and not-for-profit





Race Gender and Diversity Initiative

Examples of projects funded:

- Every Child Matters: Fostering Culture-Based Approaches Within Childhood • **Ontario Federation of Indigenous Friendship Centres**
- ulletacteurs en vue de les neutraliser-Gina Lafortune, Université du Québec à Montréal
- Inuit: Perspectives from Arviat, Nunavut—Zoua Vang, McGill University
- Alliance de recherche et d'action alternatives inclusives en santé mentale ulletLourdès Rodriguez Del Barrio, Université de Montréal



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Learning Spaces Across Urban Indigenous Communities—Magda Smolewski,

Expérience des élèves noirs au préscolaire-primaire : comprendre les dynamiques de racisme et de constitution précoce des inégalités, et soutenir l'agentivité des

Anti-Indigenous Racism and Cultural Safety in Maternal and Child Healthcare for





STRENGTHENING INDIGENOUS RESEARCH CAPACITY

• A priority of the Canada Research Coordinating Committee to advance reconciliation and help build Indigenous research capacity by working with Indigenous communities to develop and support new models for Indigenous research and research training





Government of Canada

Gouvernement du Canada





Strategic Directions and Guiding Principles

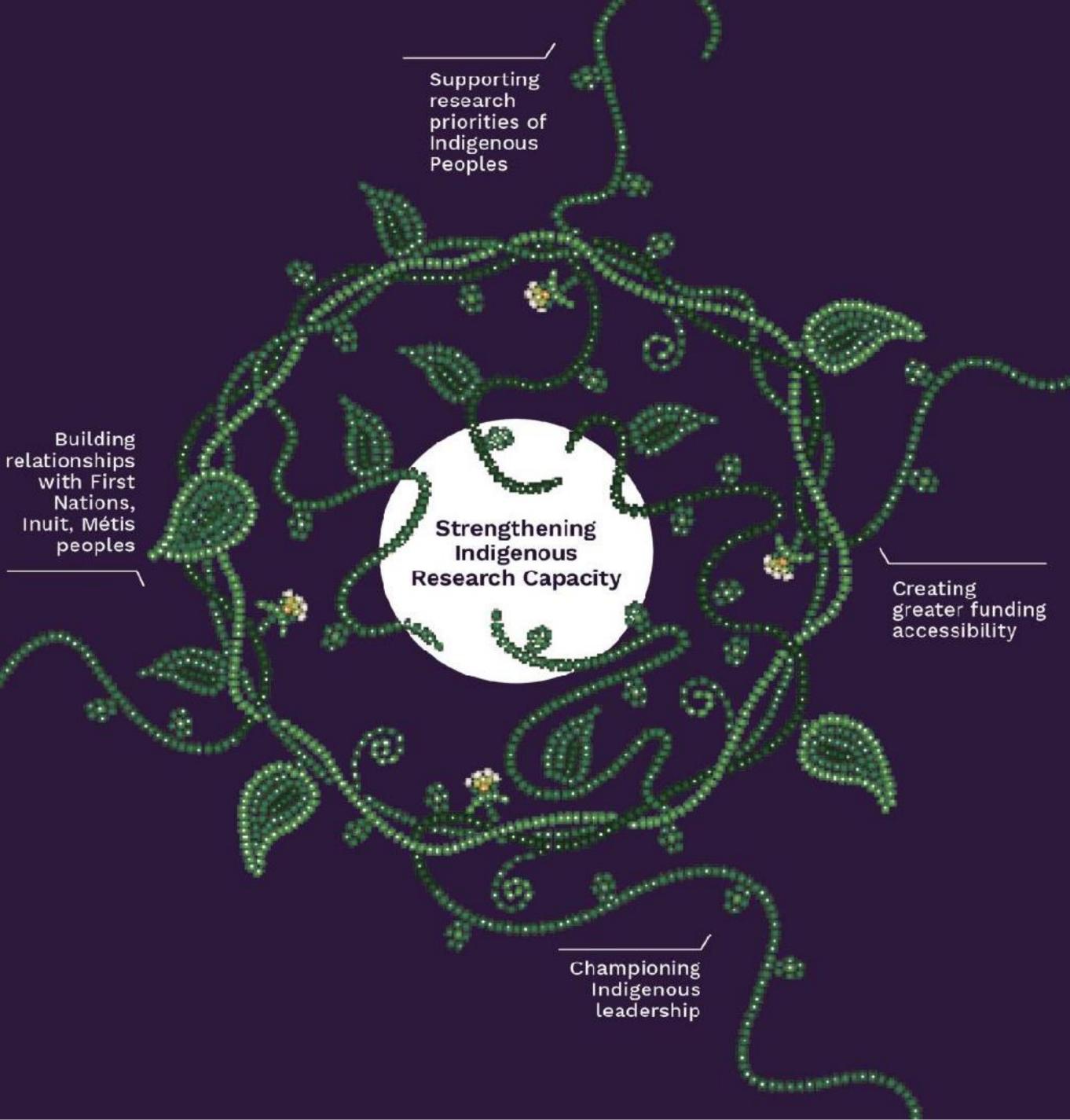


Self-determination: fostering the right for First Nations, Inuit and Métis peoples to set their own research priorities

Decolonization of research: respecting Indigenous ways of knowing and supporting community-led research

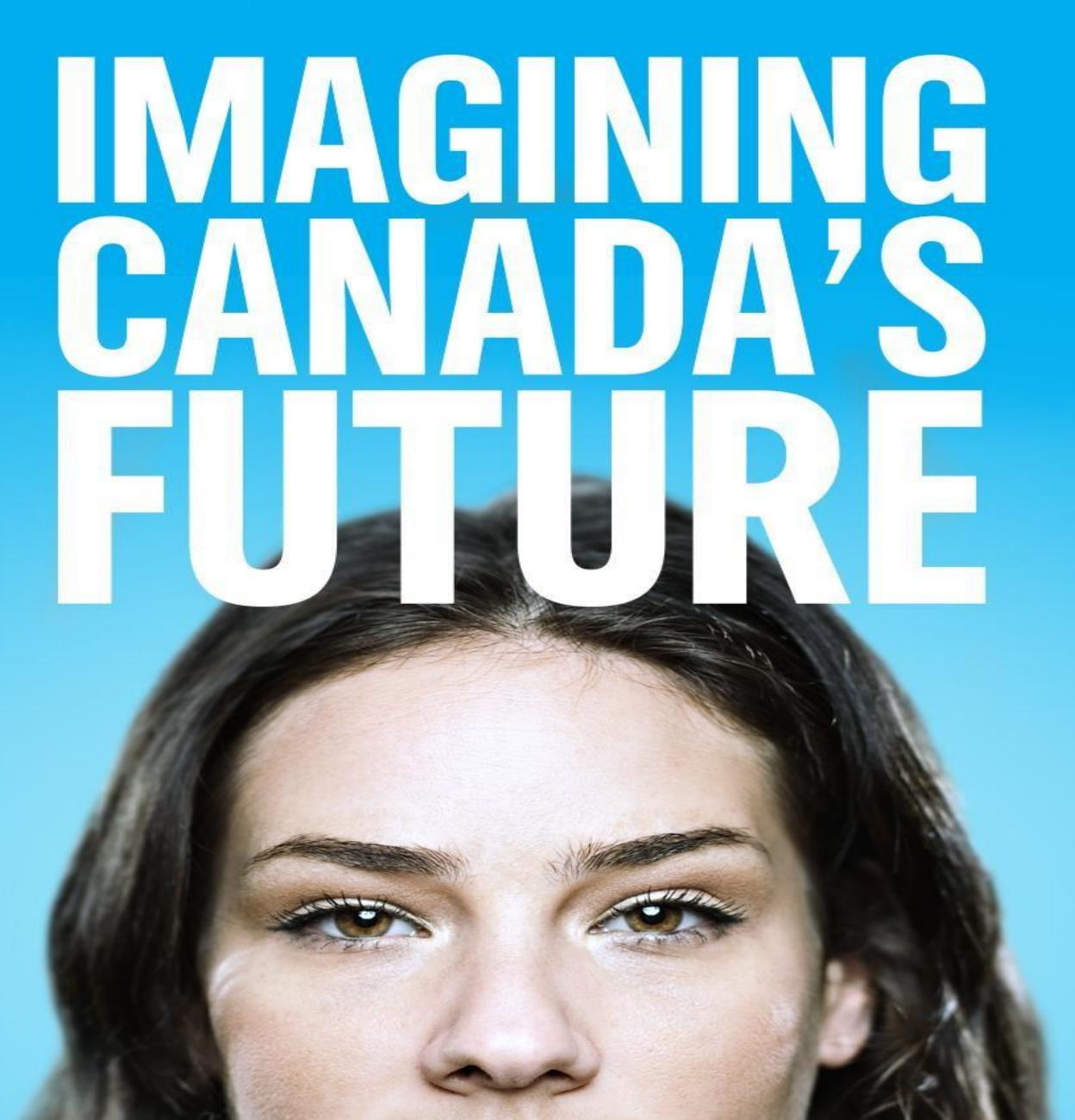
Accountability: strengthening accountability in respecting Indigenous ethics and protocols in research and identifying the benefits and impacts of research in Indigenous communities

Equitable access: facilitating and promoting equitable access and support for Indigenous students and researchers





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GOAL & OBJECTIVES

- Through the <u>Imagining Canada's Future</u> (ICF) initiative, SSHRC mobilizes and leverages social sciences and humanities research, talent and expertise to address Canada's future, long-term societal challenges in a global context.
- Gain critical insights into the complexities of the challenge areas
- Identify research gaps and strengths
- Establish a robust evidence base for challenge areas
- Inform decision-making in the public, private and not-for-profit sectors
- **Build research capacity and communities of interest**
- Facilitate collaboration and partnership with public, private and community sectors



IMAGINING CANADA'S ÏUI'URE ÏRAMEWORK



2018-2021 **ASKING TOMORROW'S QUESTIONS TODAY**



Cross-sector engagement and input

Future challenges identified for Canada in a global context

Address emerging issues in the public interest

Build collaborations and partnerships

Mobilize research expertise to inform decision-making

Futures in Research and Training

Monitor trends, innovations, challenges

Foster national and international collaboration

Assess opportunities to support new and innovative models

FUTURE CHALLENGES AREAS (2022-2025)



Environment

Living within Earth's Carrying Capacity (2019) The Pervasive Contamination of the "Natural"



Economy Working in the Digital Economy (2020)**Global Health & Wellness**



Technology

Humanity+ The Evolving Bio-Age Balancing Risks & Benefits in the **Emerging Surveillance Society**







Society

The Emerging Asocial Society (2021)

Shifting Dynamics of Privilege and Marginalization

Building Better Lives Across the Gender Spectrum Inhabiting Challenging Environments Governance **Envisioning Governance Systems that Work**

The Challenging Nature of Security and Conflict



Art and Culture

Truth Under Fire in a Post-Fact World The Arts Transformed **Evolving Narratives of Histories and Cultures**



Knowledge shapes policy

Read the evidence briefs linked to Knowledge Synthesis Grants on the themes of:

- Mobility and Public Transit
- Skills and Work in the Digital Economy
- Living Within the Earth's Carrying Capacity

www.sshrc-crsh.gc.ca/evidencebriefs



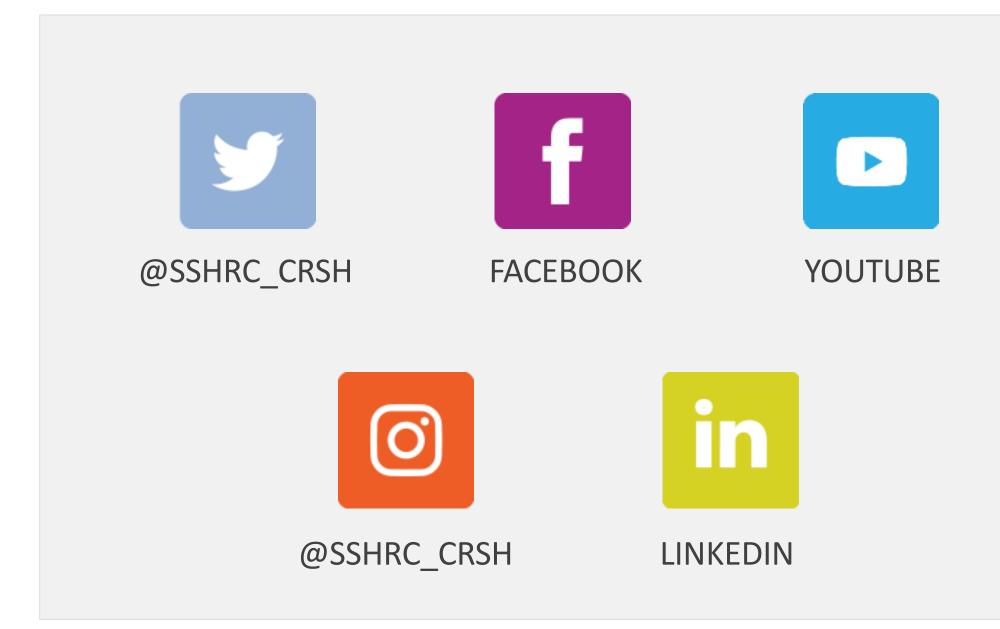


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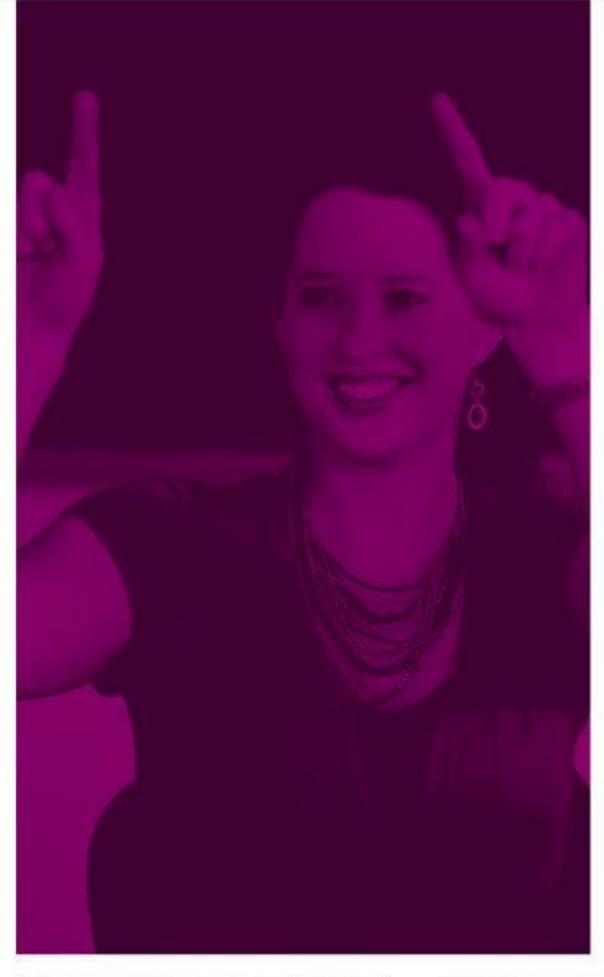
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- Subscribe to our eNewsletter: **Dialogue**
- Sollow @SSHRC and @TIPS_SPILE





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THANK YOU / MERCI!

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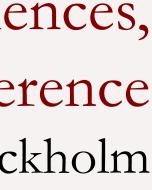
Inclusive engagement with the broader community

Michael Jacobson Director, Office of Strategic Research Initiative, Division of Research, Binghamton University, USA



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Inclusive Engagement at Sites of Conflict

Michael Jacobson, PhD Binghamton University AESIS- Societal Impact of Social Sciences, Humanities, and Arts November 4, 2022



Preser National Historic Preservation Act- Section 106

The section 106 process seeks to accommodate historic preservation concerns with the needs of Federal undertakings through consultation among the agency official and other parties ... The goal of consultation is to identify historic properties potentially affected by the undertaking, assess its effects and seek ways to avoid, minimize or mitigate any adverse effects on historic properties.

OUR LEGACY, OUR FUTURE OUR LEGACY, OUR FUTUREOUR LEGACY, OUR FUTURE

https://www.achp.gov/sites/default/files/regulations/2017-02/regs-rev04.pdf



Three Examples

Ludlow

X

What is the role of conflict and memory?

• Whose story is it?

- Researcher, descendant community, interested communities
- Addressing inequities from the past and in the present
- Role of ownership and access

• What is the outcome and how do we measure impact?

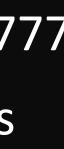




Fort Anne Battlefield

- Fort Ann, New York, United States •
- American Revolution battle July 7-8, 1777 •
- Part of British General John Burgoyne's • Saratoga Campaign
- American victory that was pivotal in • stopping the British campaign







Fieldwork and Mediation

- Battle Hill threatened by potential granite and topsoil mine
- Local American Legion Post led preservation effort
- Archaeology testing with specific methods decided the path of preservation



Outcome

•

Preservation of Battle Hill Plans for a local park Increased tourism •







AMERICAN BATTLEFIELD TRUST $\star \star \star$



Ludlow Massacre

- Ludlow, Colorado, United States
- September 1913- Coal miners and families join United Mine Workers strike
- Ludlow Strikers' Colony
 - 200 tents and 1,200 strikers and families
- April 20, 1914- Ludlow Massacre



Engagement-The Ludlow Collective

- Archaeological field research as outreach
- Dissemination of Research
 - Co-publication with the descendant community
 - Teaching Institute
 - Traveling exhibit
- Collaboration with present-day unions
 - Speeches and exhibits for the annual memorial service
 - Joining solidarity dinners
- Commemoration of the centennial
 - Story Map- https://arcg.is/18yCKD

Mcguire, Randall & Reckner, Paul. (2005). Building a Working Class Archaeology. 10.1007/0-387-22831-4_11.

https://bingweb.binghamton.edu/~rmcguire/Ludlow-CO.html



Outcome

- Named a National Historic Landmark in 2009
- New interpretative signage
- Continued part of the national discussion on labor in the United States
- Part of the Colorado education curriculum
- Continued preservation and commemoration

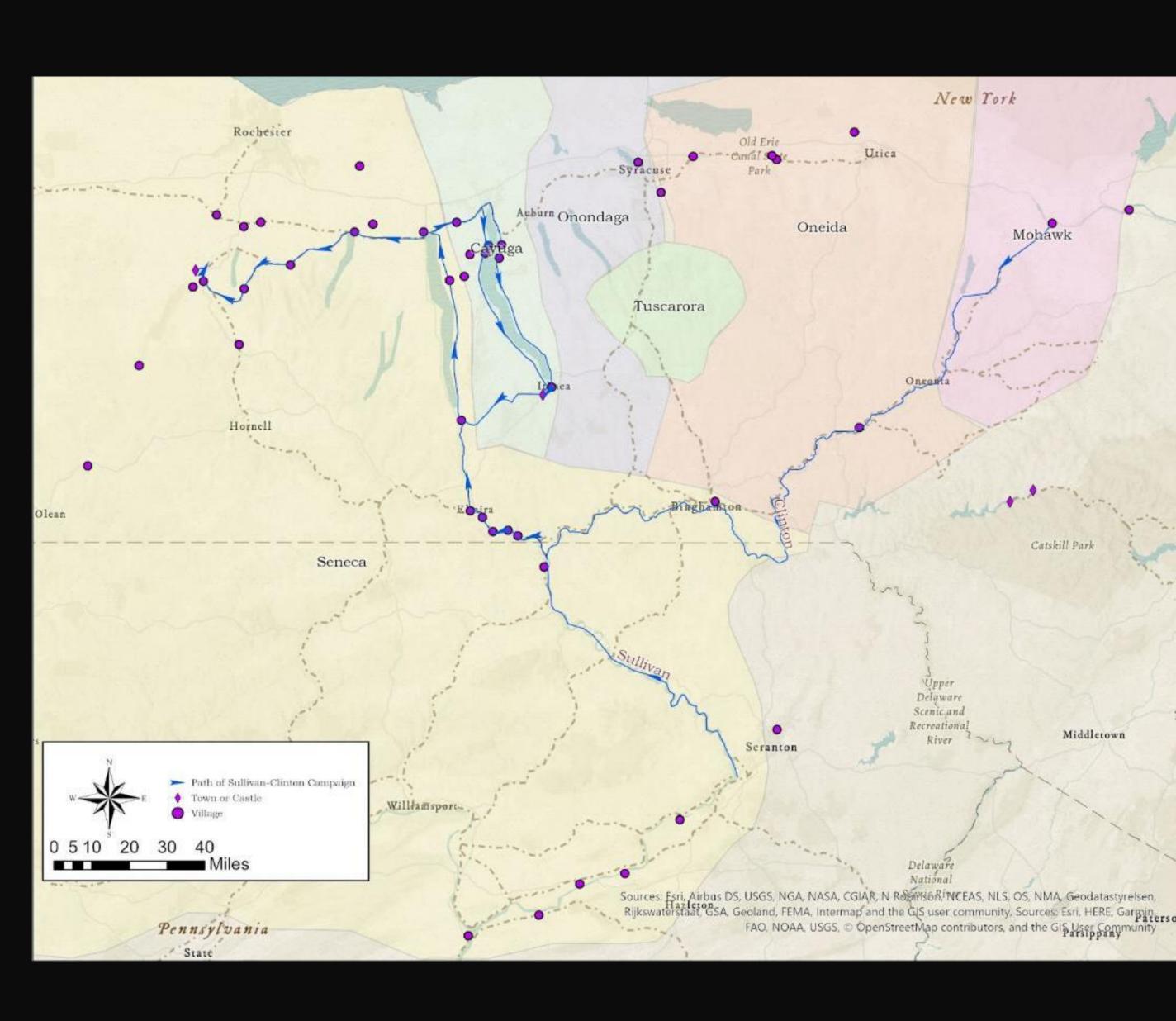
COMMUNITIES OF LUDLOW

Collaborative Stewardship and the Ludlow Centennial Commemoration Commission



The Sullivan-Clinton Campaign Or The Great Whirlwind

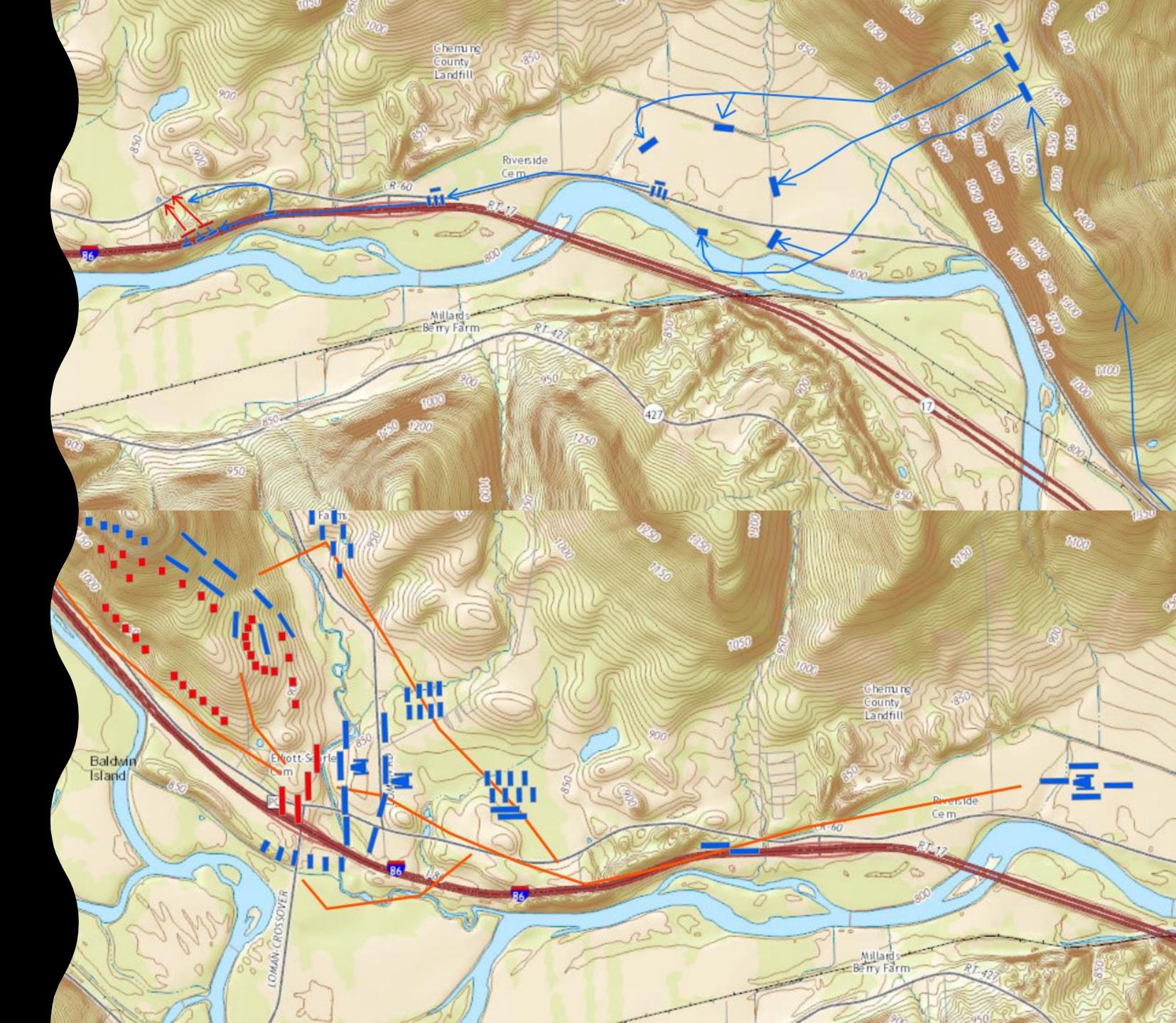
- American Revolution- June-September 1779
- General George Washington's Campaign against British allied Iroquois or Haudenosaunee
- Continental Army destroyed ~40 Haudenosaunee villages

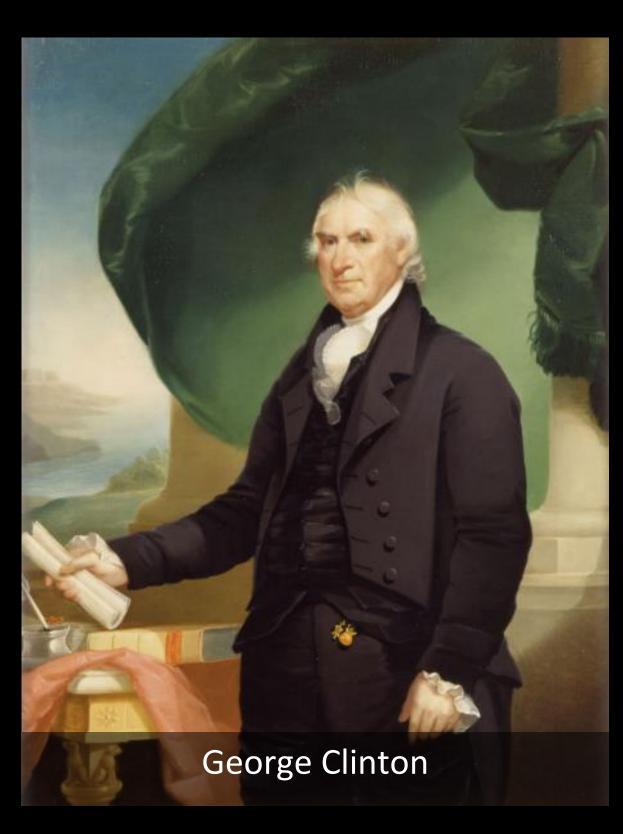


Newtown and Chemung

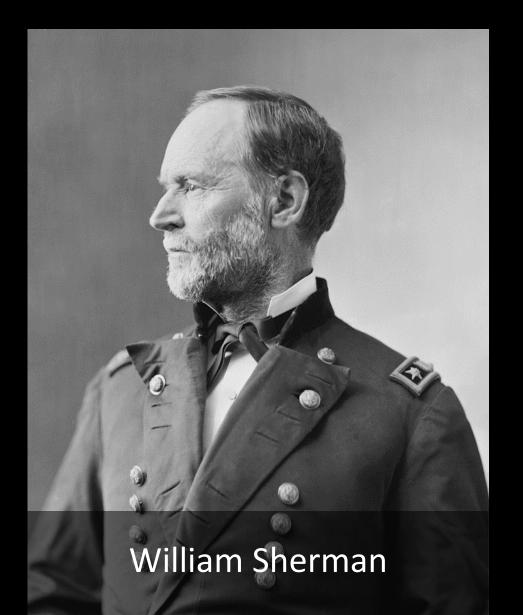
Battle of Chemung-August 13, 1779

Battle of Newtown-August 29, 1779









Cornplanter (Gaiänt'wake)







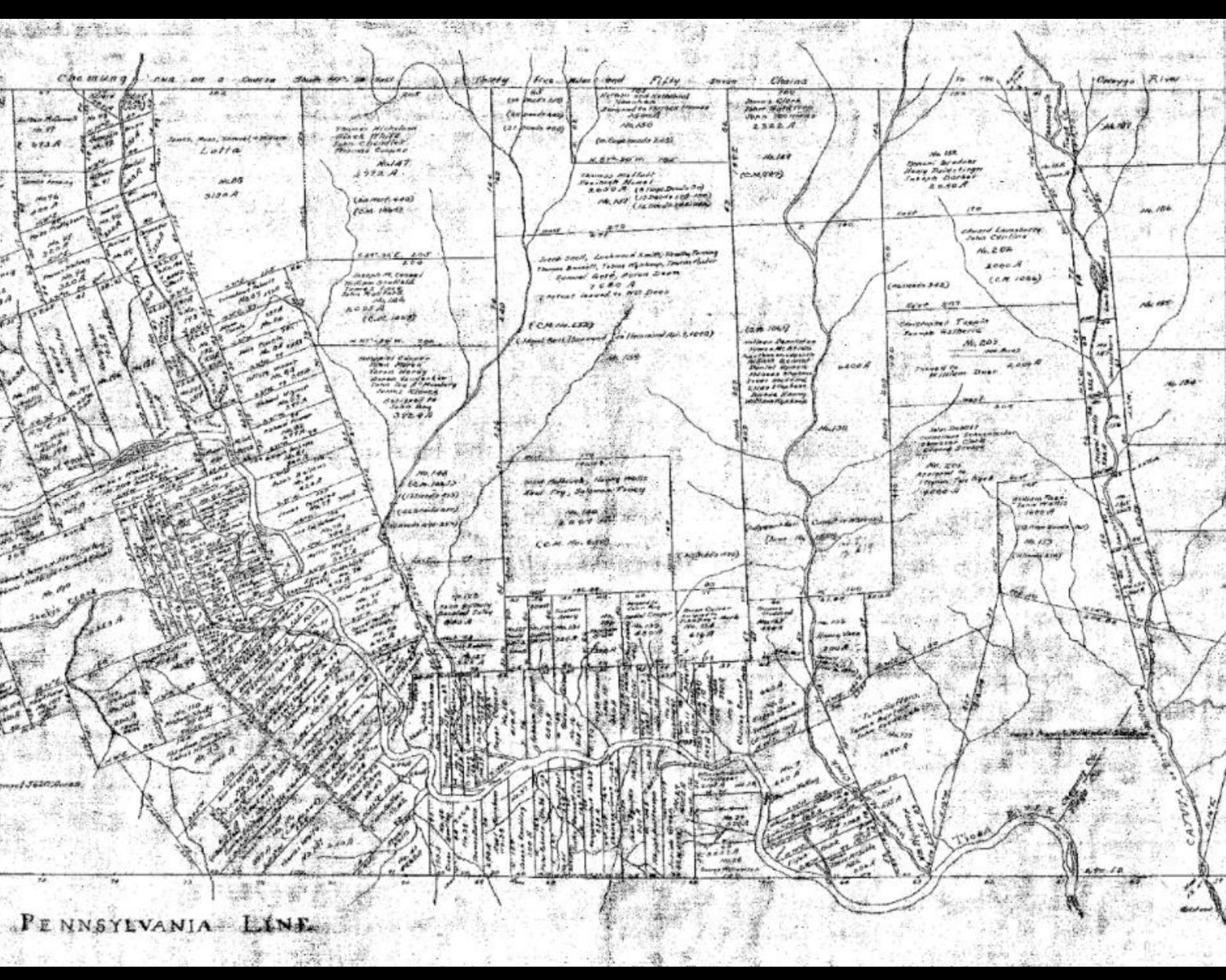
Newtown and Chemung- Engagement

- Co-research and publication with Native American scholars •
- Meetings with landowners and Native American descendants •
- New memorials- signs





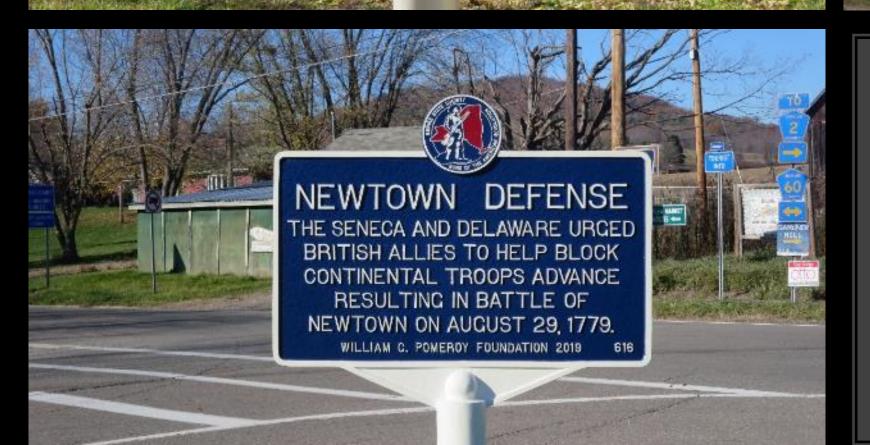
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WILLIAM C. POMEROY FOUNDATION 2019





New signs- New perspectives





Measuring Engagement

- Contextual
- Material outcomes- quantifiable
 - Lands preserved
 - Interpretive signs
 - Public engagement numbers
 - Regional Economic Impact
- Intangible- qualitative
 - Community partnerships
 - Memory
 - Public discourse



Acknowledgements

- Raymond W. Harvey Post American Legion
- NPS American Battlefield Protection Program
- American Battlefield Trust
- United Mine Workers of America

- C
- R
- N

Colorado Historical Society Residents for the Preservation of Lowman and Chemung Native American historians and consulting parties





Inclusive engagement with the broader community

Nicky Buckley Fellow, Knowledge Exchange Unit, Parliamentary Office of Science and Technology, UK Parliament



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Inclusive engagement with the broader community

Nicky Buckley, Associate Director Centre for Science and Policy, University of Cambridge & Parliamentary Academic Fellow, Knowledge Exchange Unit, UK Parliament



Definitions of academic community engagement

- societal issues, and contribute to the public good."
- success. Community engagement requires processes in which academics recognize, respect, and value the concern



• "The purpose of community engagement is the partnership of college and university knowledge and resources with those of the public and private sectors to enrich scholarship, research and creative activity; enhance curriculum, teaching, and learning; prepare educated, engaged citizens; strengthen democratic values and civic responsibility; address critical

In reciprocal partnerships, there are collaborative community-campus definitions of problems, solutions, and measures of knowledge, perspectives, and resources of community partners and that are designed to serve a public purpose, building the capacity individuals, groups, and organizations involved to understand and collaboratively address issues of public





Knowledge mobiliser perspective

- Beginning from place of privilege, University of Cambridge
- Global interests of researchers, where does societal/community involvement fit in?
- Civic/social responsibility as an institutional commitment?
- 14 universities in the UK have published Civic **University Agreements**
- Can we agree vision, mission, values for university • community engagement?



https://civicuniversitynetwork.co.uk/civic-agreements





Suggested values for community engagement in research

- Investigators and communities understand what community engagement in research means
- The community-investigator partnership is strong
- Communities and investigators share power and responsibility equitably
- Diverse perspectives and populations are included in an equitable manner
- The research goals are clear and relevant

X

- The research project results in mutual benefit for all partners
- Communities and investigators have opportunities to build capacity
- All partners receive equal respect
- The monitoring and evaluating process is transparent
- The partners establish appropriate policies regarding ownership and dissemination of results
- The partners translate the research findings into policies, interventions, or programs
- The partners sustain the relationship and the research outcomes after the project ends



Spectrum of inclusive community engagement

Outreach	Consult	Involve	Collaborate	Shared Leadership
Some Community Involvement Communication flows from one to the other, to inform Provides community with information. Entities coexist. Outcomes: Optimally, establishes communica- tion channels and chan- nels for outreach.	 More Community Involvement Communication flows to the community and then back, answer seeking Gets information or feed- back from the community. Entities share information. Outcomes: Develops con- nections. 	 Better Community Involvement Communication flows both ways, participatory form of communication Involves more participa- tion with community on issues. Entities cooperate with each other. Outcomes: Visibility of partnership established with increased coopera- tion. 	Community InvolvementCommunication flow is bidirectionalForms partnerships with community on each aspect of project from development to solution.Entities form bidirectional communication channels.Outcomes: Partnership building, trust building.	 Strong Bidirectional Relationship Final decision making is at community level. Entities have formed strong partnership structures. Outcomes: Broader health outcomes affect- ing broader community. Strong bidirectional trust built.



Based on the International Association of Public Participation spectrum, modified in the 'Principles of Community Engagement' book by Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registrary Community Engagement Continuum | Principles of Community Engagement | ATSDR (cdc.gov)

Cambridge Community Knowledge Exchange

- Inspired by science shops and the Living Knowledge network
- Taking questions from local civil society organisations and matching them with student dissertations (undergraduate, Masters)
- Worked with Women's Aid who enabled two undergraduate students to carry out research with women at the centre. One continued to a PhD in this area and then a policy job role







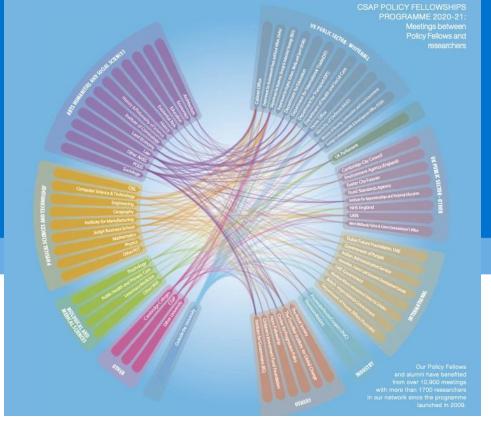


Now at Centre for Science and Policy

- We have some civil society organisations among those employing the Policy Fellows we select
- We are exploring what a community-based approach to developing evidence-informed policy would be like
- Eg Power to Change collaboration with Bennett Institute for Public Policy exploring public perceptions of what constitutes 'social infrastructure'
- CAPE (Capabilities in Academic Policy Engagement) project has a Collaborative Fund, one example we are funding is evaluating modular housing for homeless, with Jimmy's in Cambridge

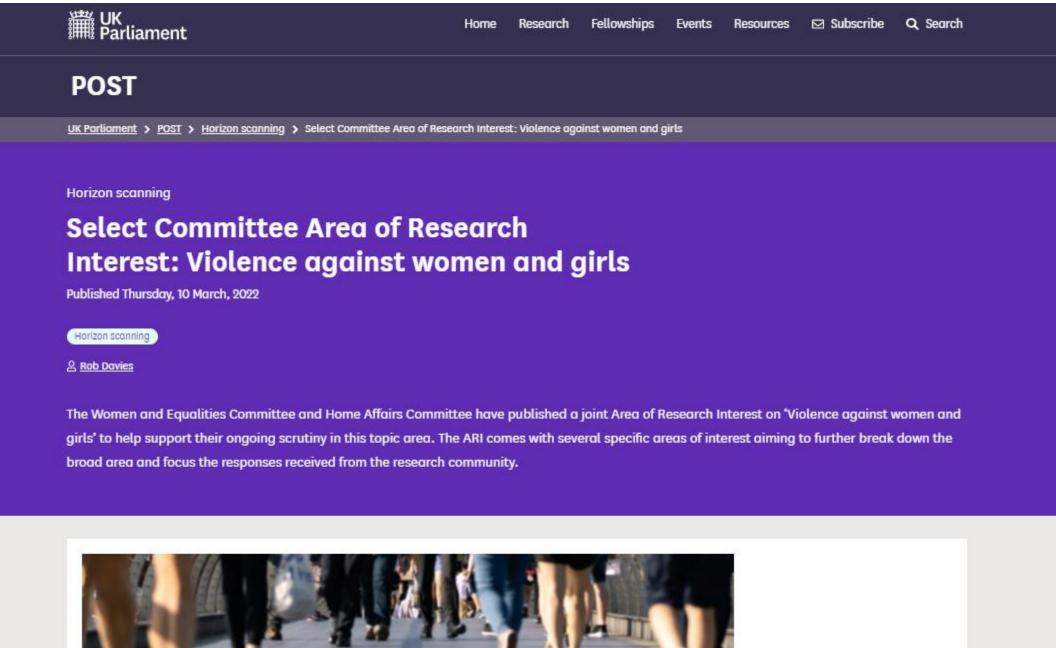


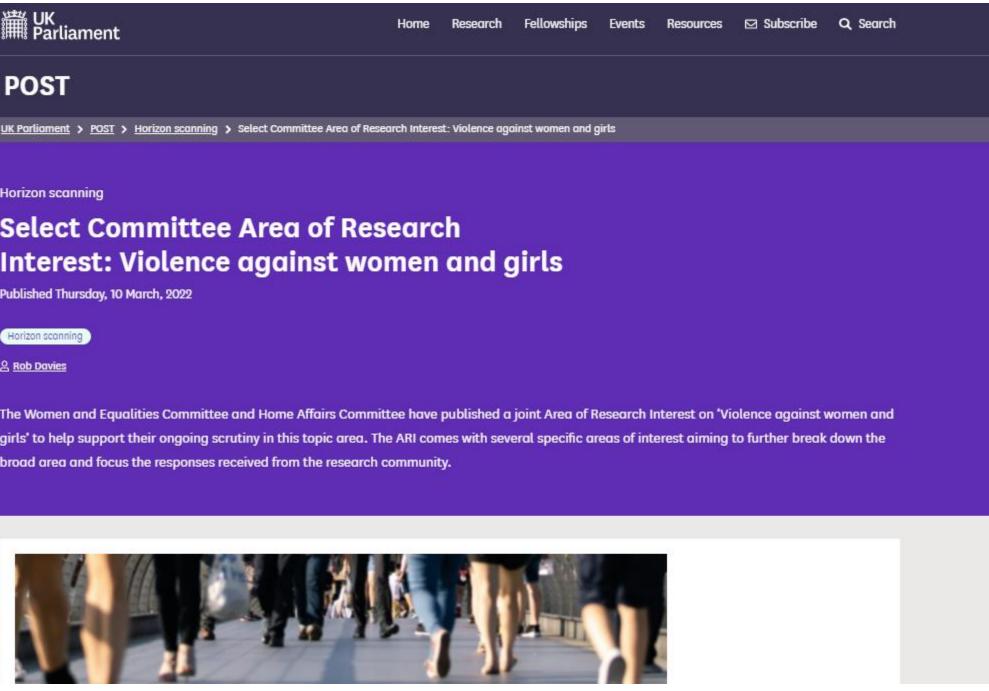
Centre for Science and Policy Bennett Institute for Public Policy at the University of Cambridge <u>CAPE</u>



Violence against women and girls topic

- Currently on secondment to Knowledge Exchange Unit, UK Parliament
- the overarching topic







Select Committee Area of Research Interest: Violence against women and girls -POST (parliament.uk)

Helping Women and Equalities Committee with their academic, and community involvement on



Infrastructure for community engagement

- Institutional cultivation and maintenance of relationships
- Research funder policies
- Government policy for universities
- Universities' own policies and practices and 'benchmarking' these. UK has Knowledge Exchange Framework and NCCPE Engage Watermark
- Career considerations for academics and knowledge mobilisers involved in community engagement
- Involvement mechanisms for community organisations to influence change in academic institutions and lead/co-lead research and knowledge exchange



Research England: Knowledge Exchange Framework (kef.ac.uk) About the Engage Watermark | NCCPE (publicengagement.ac.uk)





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- @CSciPol
- @UKParl_Research



• Nicky Buckley, Associate Director, Centre for Science and Policy, University of Cambridge



Inclusive engagement with the broader community

Panel discussion and Q&A



Nicky Buckley



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Ursula Gobel (Chair)

Michael Jacobson





